

THOUGHTFUL THURSDAYS

a monthly webinar series brought to you by the
GEORGIA MASTER GARDENER EXTENSION VOLUNTEER
State Program Office

Celebrating Arbor Day: Tree Planting and Initial Maintenance

Dr. Jason Gordon

February 13, 2020



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Thoughtful Thursdays continue in 2020

Second Thursday of
each month, February -
November

2-2:30 pm

Free

Archives posted in
MGLOG

THOUGHTFUL THURSDAYS FOR GA MGEVS Continuing Education opportunities in 2020

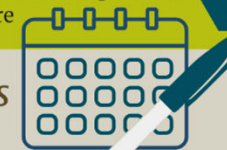
what is it?

a monthly webinar series via online Zoom meetings brought to you by the Georgia Master Gardener Extension Volunteer State Program Office | recordings available through MGLOG

topics of discussion include: soils, indoor plants, container gardening, UGA Trial Gardens, vegetables, turf, insects and diseases and more

what will you learn about?

mark your calendars



FEBRUARY 13
2:00 - 2:30 PM

MARCH 12
2:00 - 2:30 PM

MAY 14
2:00 - 2:30 PM

JUNE 18
2:00 - 2:30 PM

JULY 9
2:00 - 2:30 PM

AUGUST 13
2:00 - 2:30 PM

SEPTEMBER 10
2:00 - 2:30 PM

OCTOBER 8
2:00 - 2:30 PM

NOVEMBER 12
2:00 - 2:30 PM

LEARN SERVE GROW

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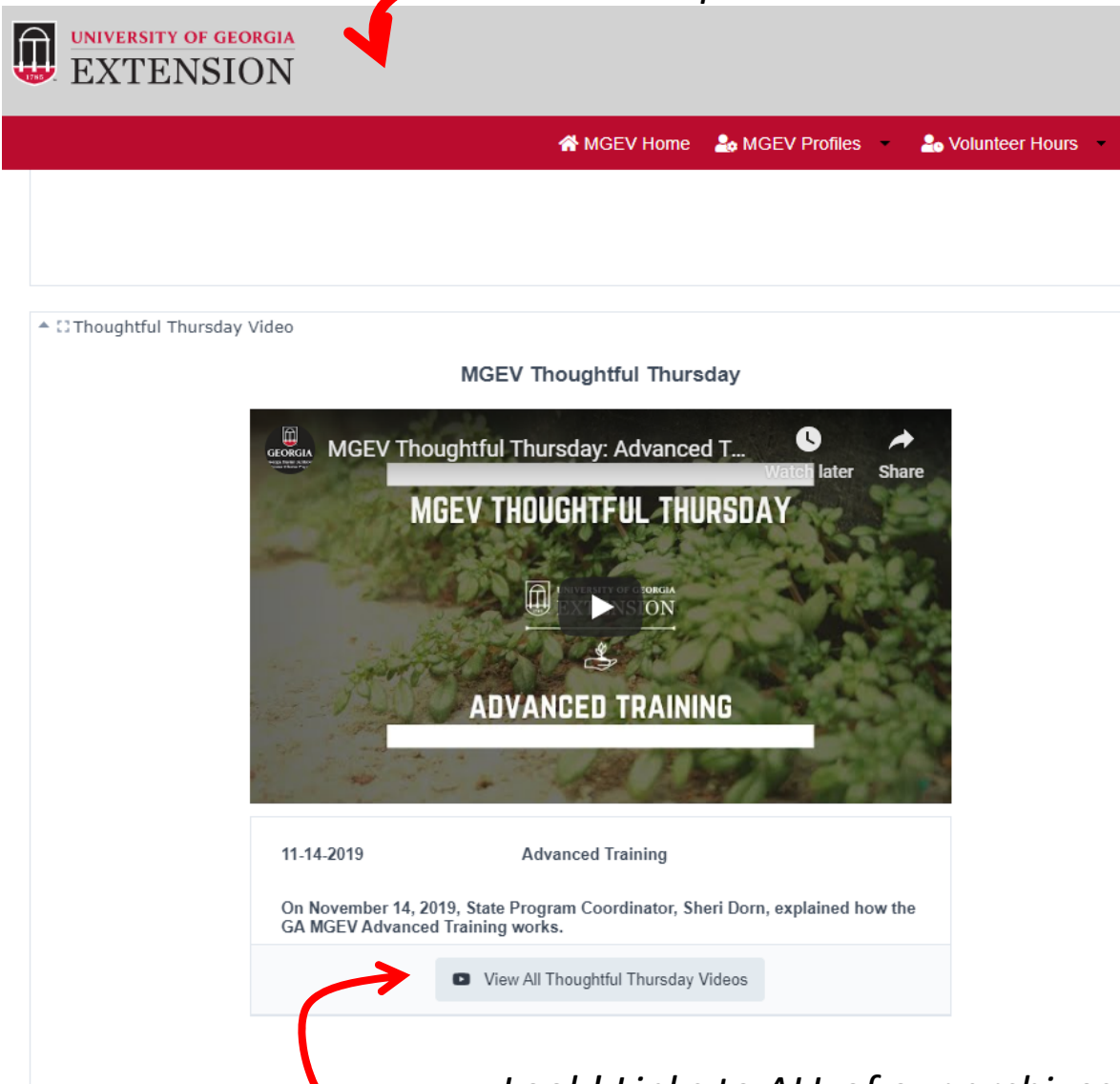
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Don't miss Thoughtful Thursdays!!

- Presentations are recorded
- Access the recording links from MGLOG

Sneak peak at MGLOG 2.0!



The screenshot shows the University of Georgia Extension website. At the top is a grey header with the University of Georgia Extension logo. Below it is a red navigation bar with links for 'MGEV Home', 'MGEV Profiles', and 'Volunteer Hours'. The main content area features a video player titled 'MGEV Thoughtful Thursday'. The video thumbnail shows a close-up of green plants with the text 'MGEV THOUGHTFUL THURSDAY' and 'ADVANCED TRAINING' overlaid. Below the video player, there is a date '11-14-2019' and the title 'Advanced Training'. A description follows: 'On November 14, 2019, State Program Coordinator, Sheri Dorn, explained how the GA MGEV Advanced Training works.' At the bottom of the video section is a button that says 'View All Thoughtful Thursday Videos'. A red arrow points from the top right text to the navigation bar, and another red arrow points from the bottom right text to the 'View All' button.

Look! Links to ALL of our archives!



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Right Tree For The Right Place



The What, Why, Where and How of Planting a Tree



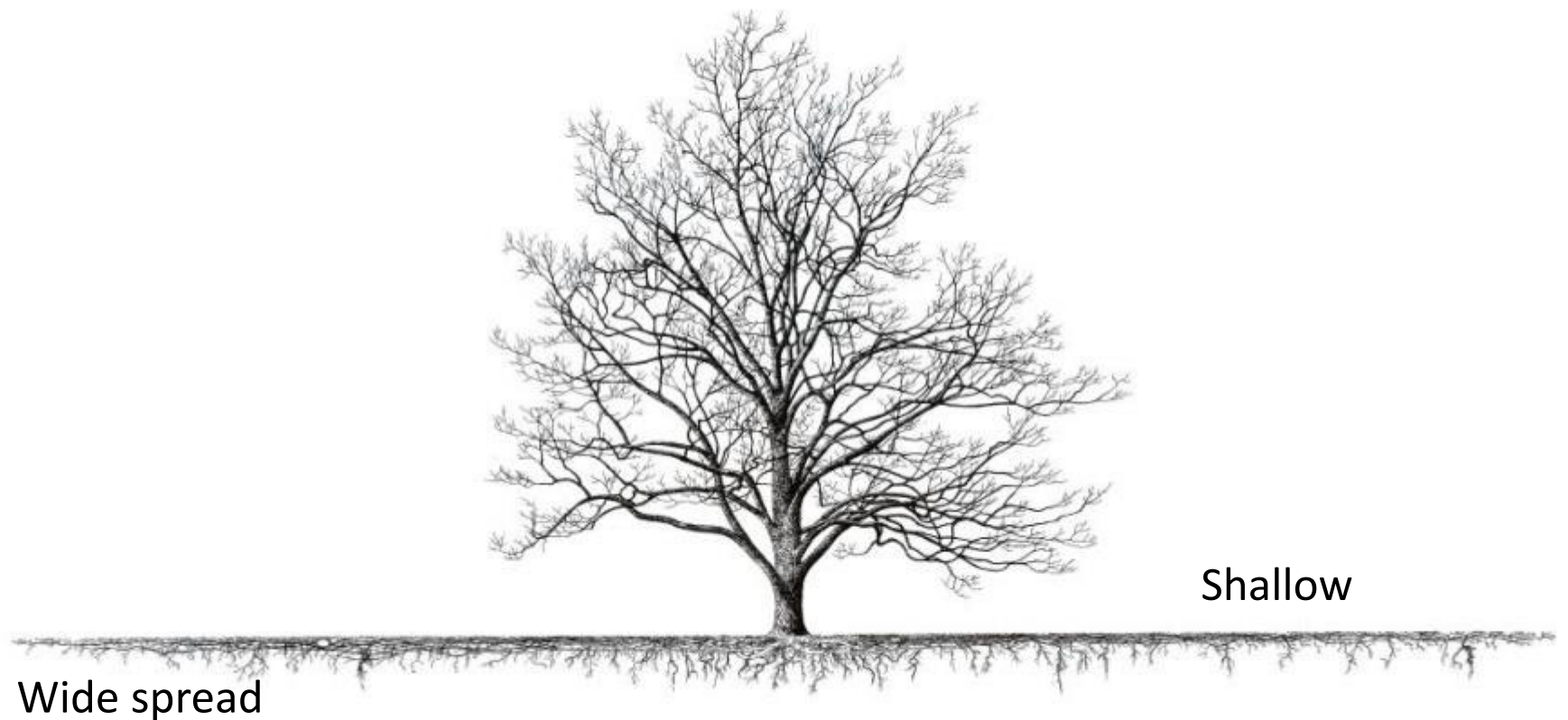
- What plant traits are desirable and undesirable?
- Why is the tree being planted?
- Where will the tree be planted and what site conditions and space is available?
- How will the tree be maintained?
- How does the tree fit into the landscape?

Planting Considerations

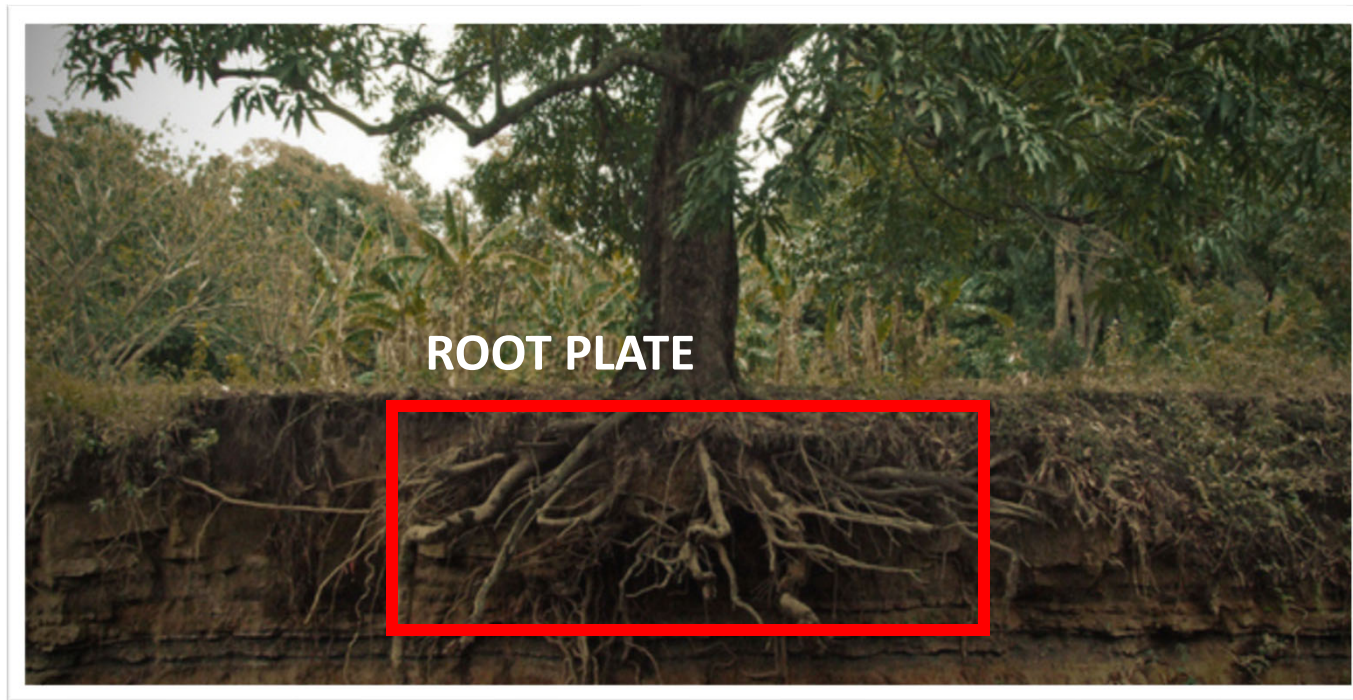
- Function
- Climate
 - Temperatures
 - Exposure sun and wind
 - Availability of water
- Soil conditions
 - Texture, drainage, PH, heat
- Space constraints
 - 1.25 ft / 1 in stem dia
 - Critical root zone



What Roots Really Look Like...



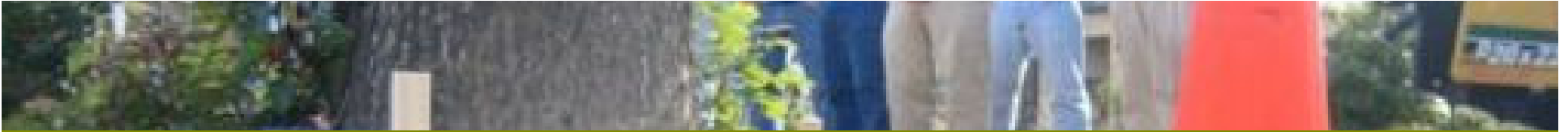
Root plate supports the tree



Structural Root Plate Table

DBH (inches)	8"	16"	32"	48"
Structural Root Plate Distance (radius)	5.5'	8'	10.5'	12'





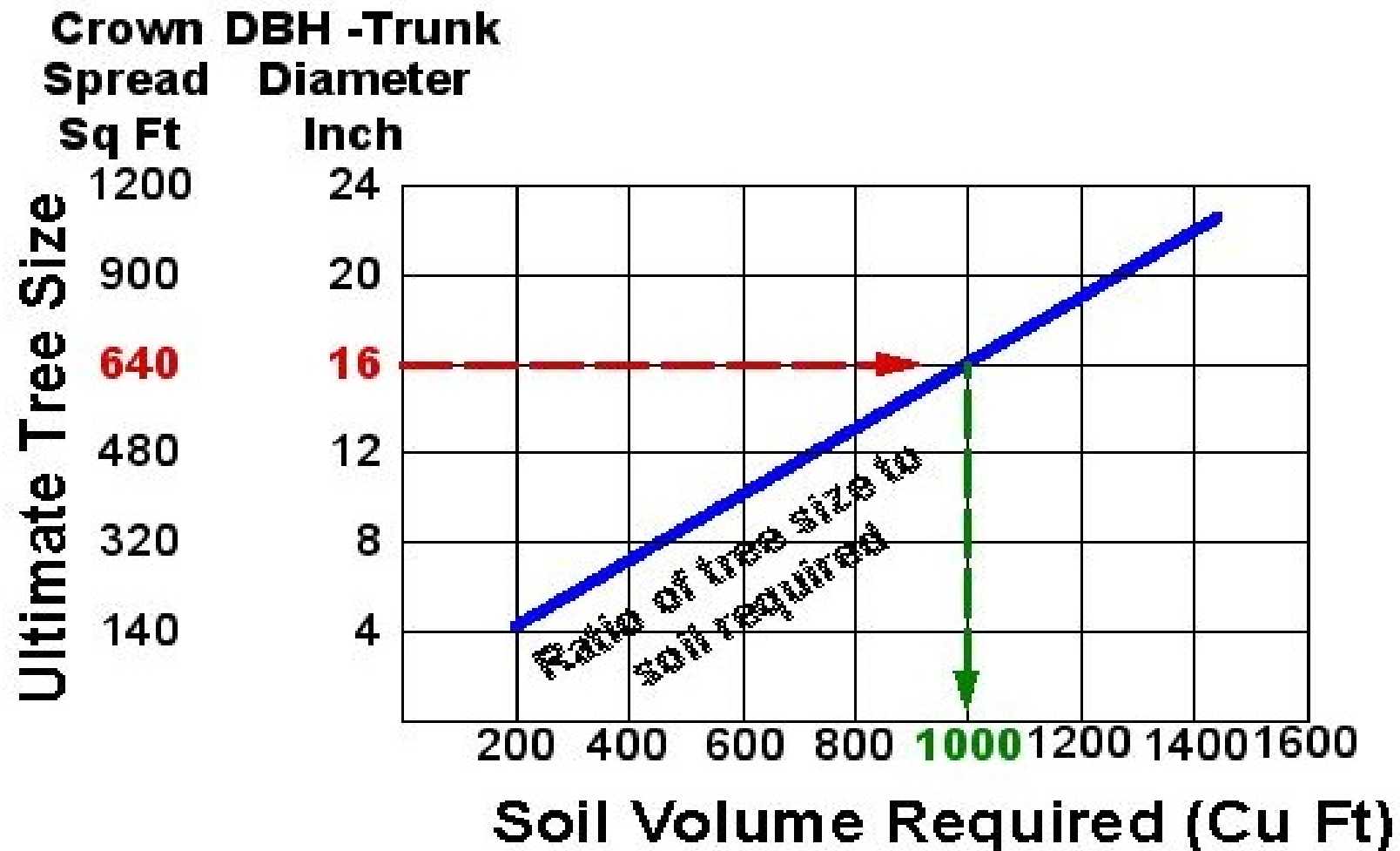
**CUTTING INTO THE ROOT PLATE CAN LEAD TO
CATASTROPHIC FAILURE**



Heaving

**A CONTRIBUTING PROBLEM IS
LIKELY CONFINED SPACE**

Tree soil volume requirements



Example: A 16 inch diameter tree requires 1000 cu ft of soil

Planting Stock



Younger tree



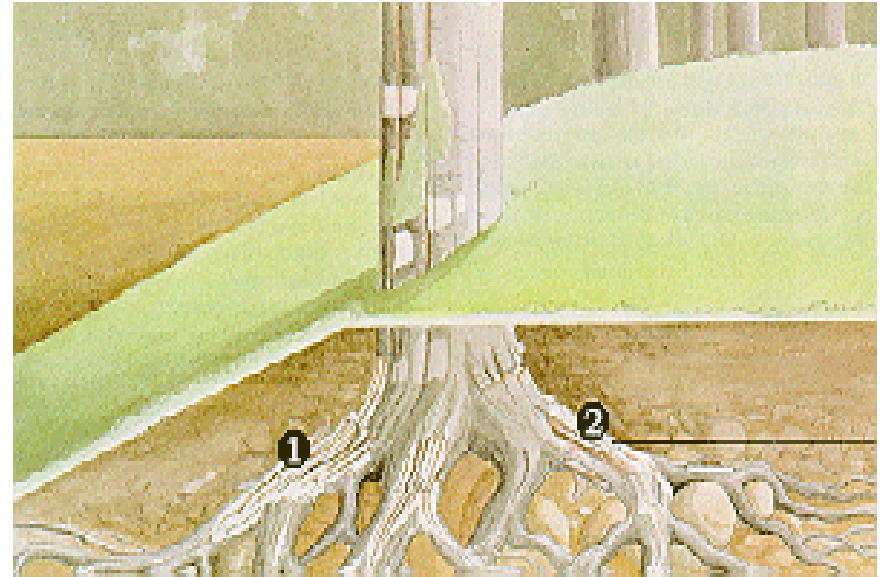
Older tree



Buried roots



Root collar and structural roots
visible = GOOD



If it looks like a
telephone pole = BAD

**Trees need water and air. The deeper
roots are buried, the less they get.**



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Buried root system can lead to decay...

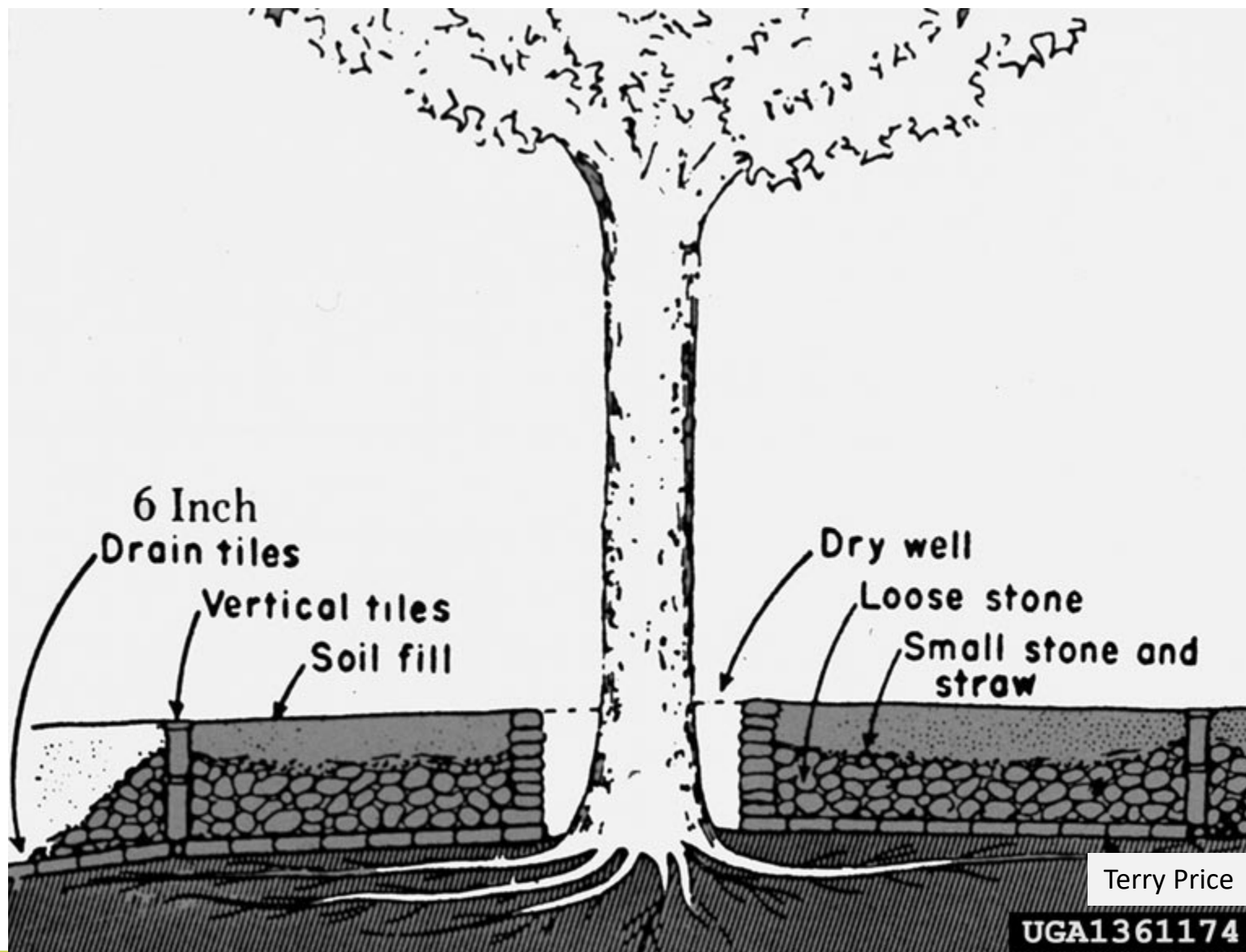


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GRADE CHANGE IS NOT A GOOD IDEA



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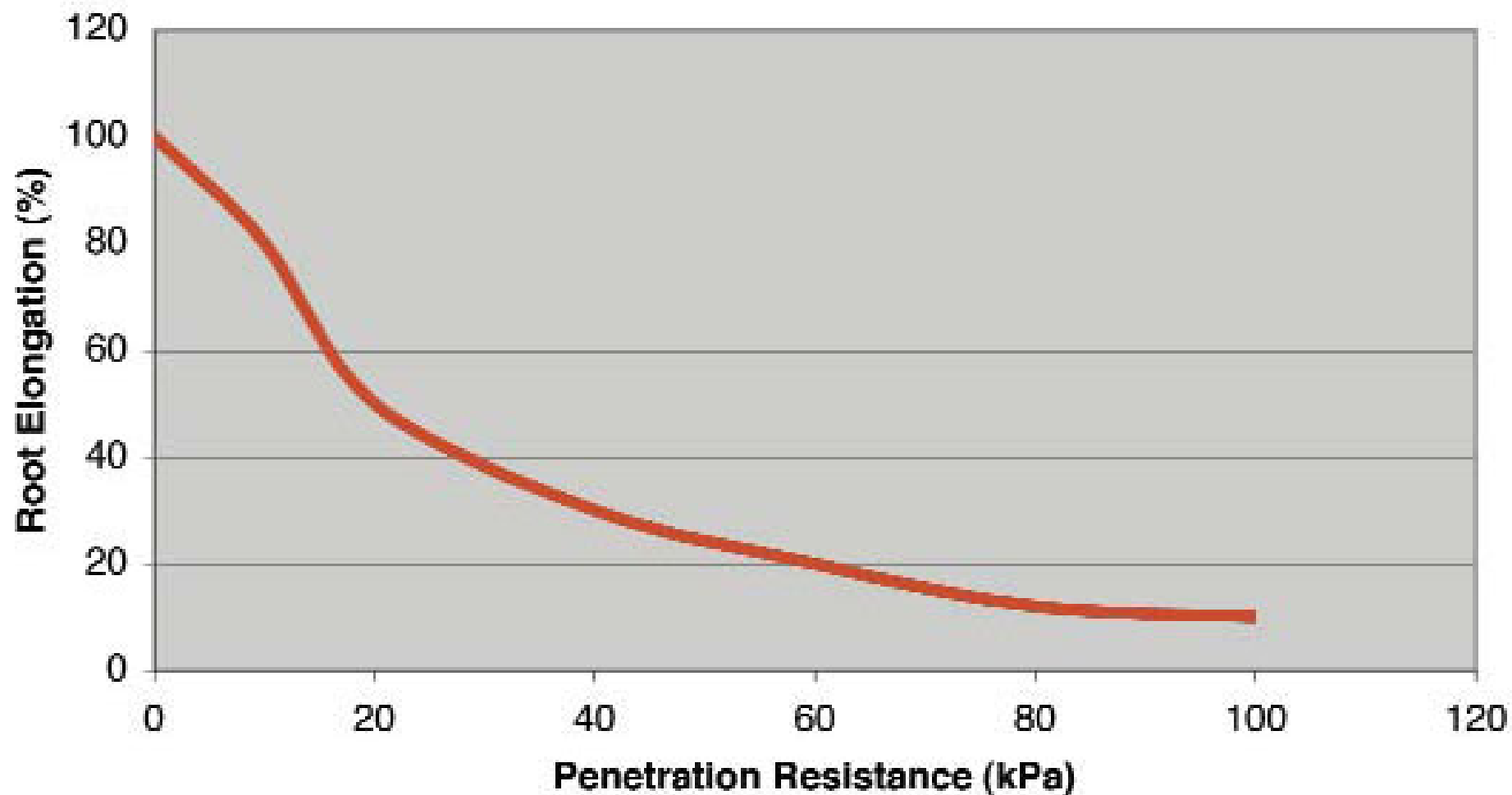


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Soil compaction

- Damages feeder roots
- Reduces soil aeration
- Reduces water infiltration

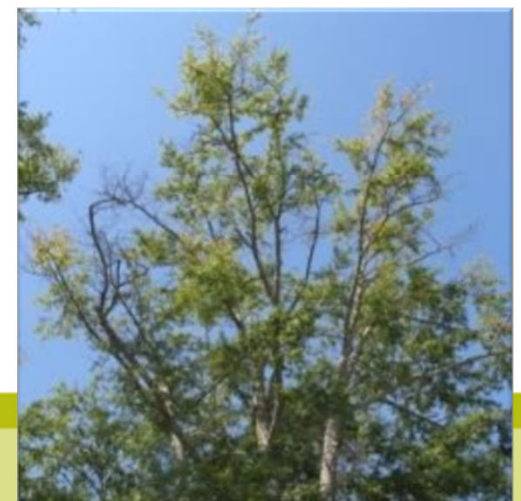
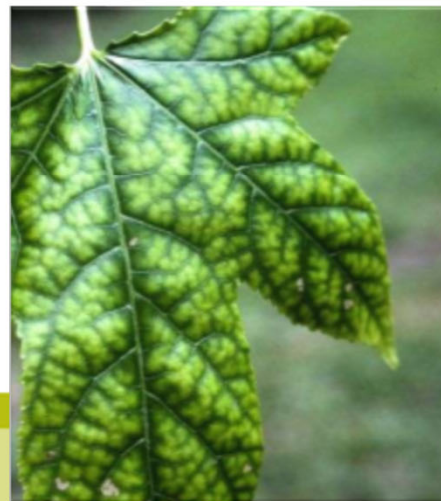
Soils can stop all root growth if compacted to only 12 percent pore space



Soil compaction is often evident as symptoms like chlorosis, patchy turf, and crown dieback...

Compacted soils can lead to:

- Short stubby roots
- Shallow rooting
- Less physical space for roots
- Roots more subject to drought & Temp. change
- Unhealthy trees with extensive dead branches



Tree Species Selection

Native/Non-native

Growth rate

Size and shape

**Aesthetics (leaves,
flowers, bark)**

Maintenance

**Susceptibility to insects
and disease**

Function



Function

L'ACEBARK ELM
Ulmus parvifolia

558-83*3 ct T Q-

- Shade
- Flowers
- Fruit
- Fall color
- Winter texture
- Wildlife benefits
- Visual/noise screen
- Erosion control
- Energy conservation



CANVIS PHOTOREALISTIC VISUALIZATION

Jason S. Gordon, *UGA Warnell School of Forestry and Natural Resources*

This publication provides instructions for using the photorealistic visualization software CanVis developed by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Agency and the National Agroforestry Center. This free software allows users to “see” how their yards, gardens, and other landscapes would appear using photographic simulation. CanVis is similar to Photoshop but with less of a learning curve. Users can “test” the way a landscape design looks before picking up a shovel! Exercises in this article help beginners become familiar with the software.

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Photorealistic Visualization



Photovisualization: CanVis



Park improvements (before)

Photovisualization: CanVis



Park improvements (simulation)

Photovisualization: CanVis

Pruning (before)



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Photovisualization: CanVis

Pruning (simulation)



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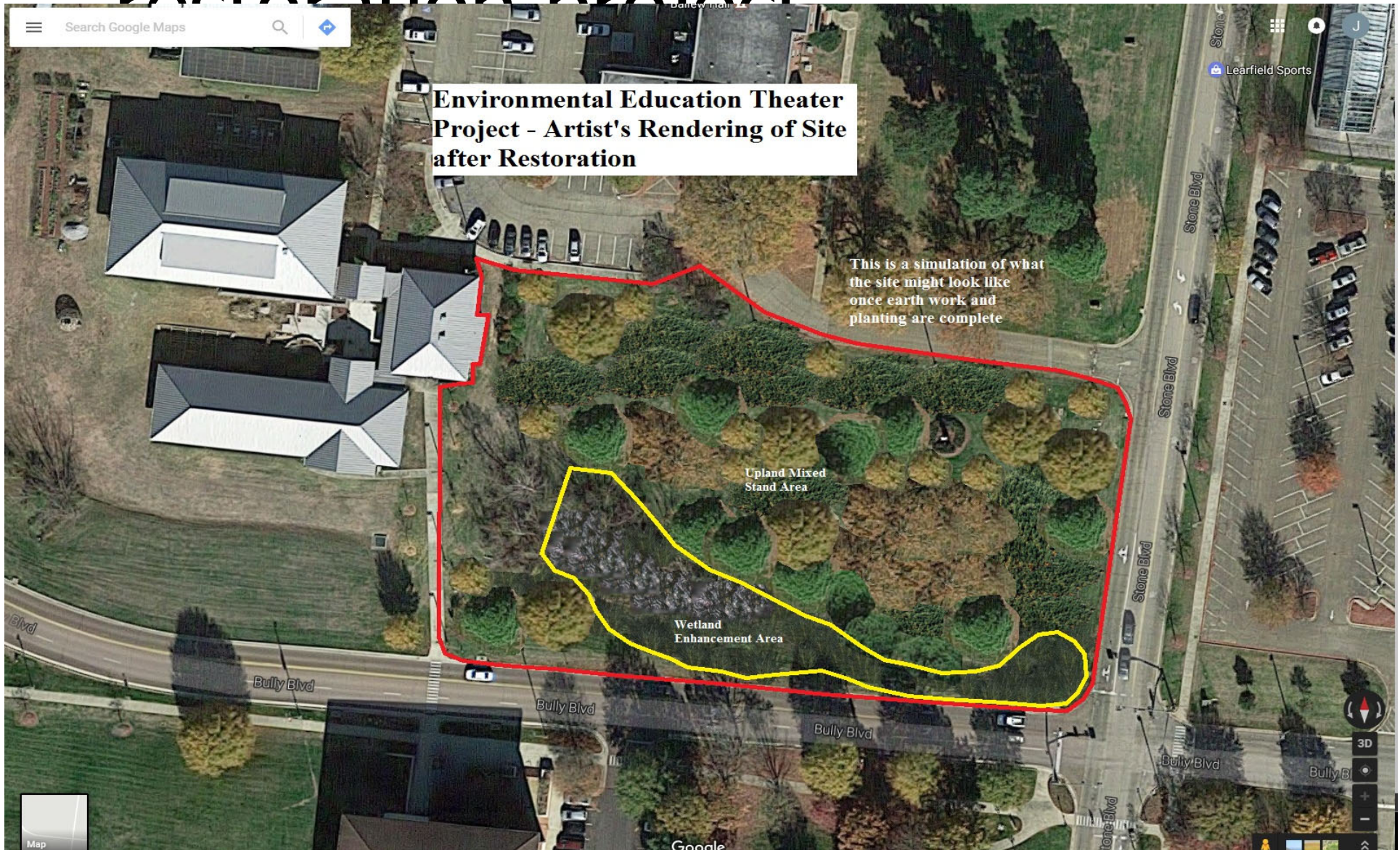
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Photovisualization: CanVis Proposed landscape restoration project (before)



Photovisualization: CanVis

Proposed landscape restoration project



Options:

- Clay
- Moderately wet soil
- Hardy
- Personal preference



Options Based on Aesthetics

Black gum

Height: 50+ ft

Sun: Full to part

Maint.: Low

Aesthetic: Fall leaf

Tolerates: Clay

Use: Shade



Options Based on Aesthetics

American hornbeam

Height: 35 ft

Sun: Shade

Maint.: Low

Aesthetic: Winter texture (bark)

Tolerates: Clay

Use: Shade



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Options Based on Aesthetics

Rogers buckeye

Height: 20 ft

Sun: Shade

Maint.: Low

Aesthetic: Flower

Problems: None

Use: Borders



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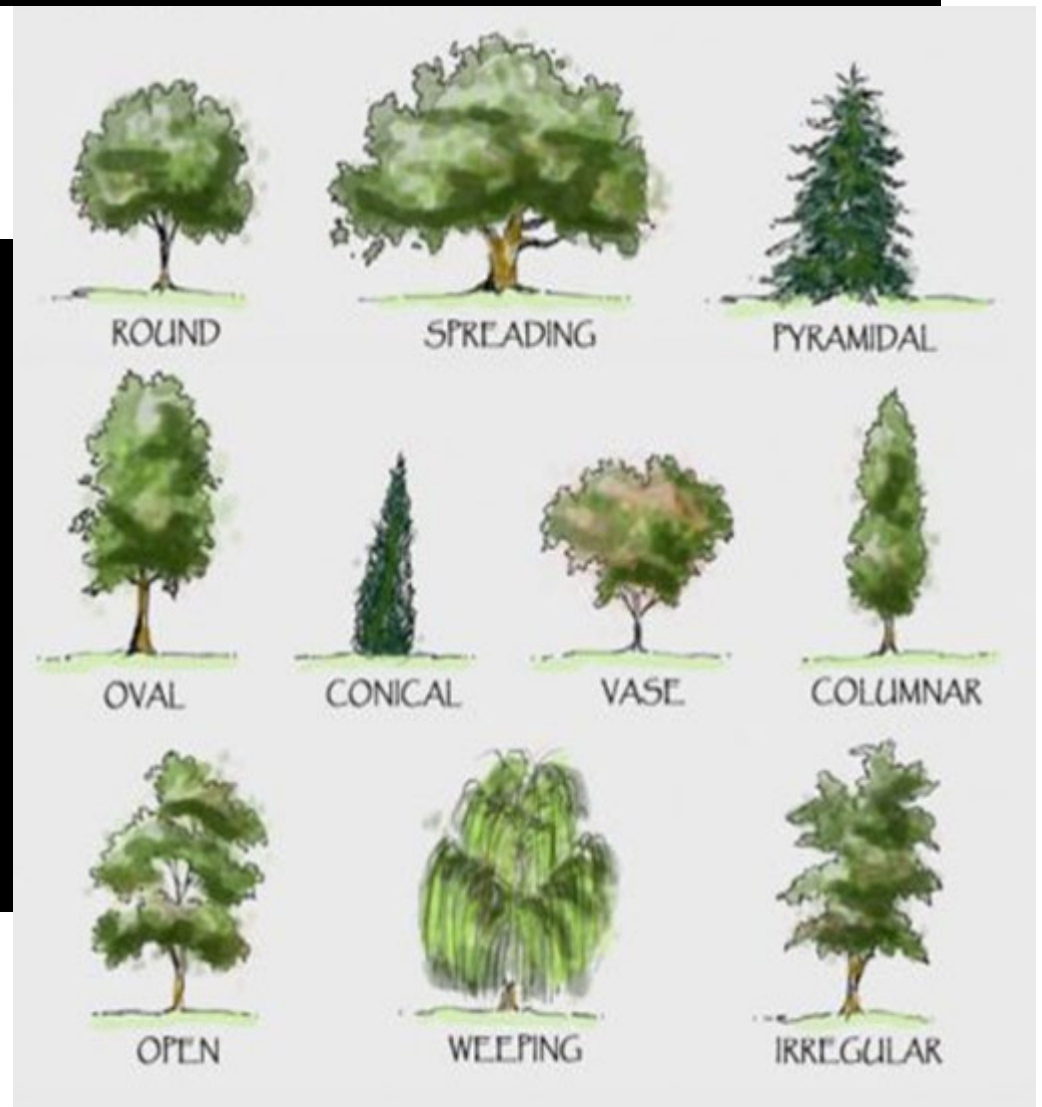
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Size and Shape

- Form follows function
- Shape should be compatible with site characteristics and function
- Always consider mature tree size and crown shape



Options Based on Size and Shape

Pond cypress

Height: 70 ft

Sun: Full sun

Maint.: Low

Shape: Conical with stem

Problems: None

Use: Shade, winter texture



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Options Based on Size and Shape

Green Giant (Thuja spp.)

Height: 40 ft

Sun: Full sun

Maint.: Medium

Shape: Conical no stem

Problems: Rust, water

Use: Evergreen screen



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Susceptibility to Insects and Disease

- Type and severity of pest vary
- Select plants that are resistant to:
 - Reduce chemical treatments
 - Increase lifespan
 - Reduce maintenance costs



Options Based on Susceptibility to Pests

Hybrid poplar

Height: 50 ft

Sun: Full sun-part shade

Maint.: Low

Problems: Breakage, short lifespan

Tolerance: Clay, wet soil

Benefits: fast growth, screen



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Options Based on Susceptibility to Pests

Cucumber magnolia

Height: 40 ft

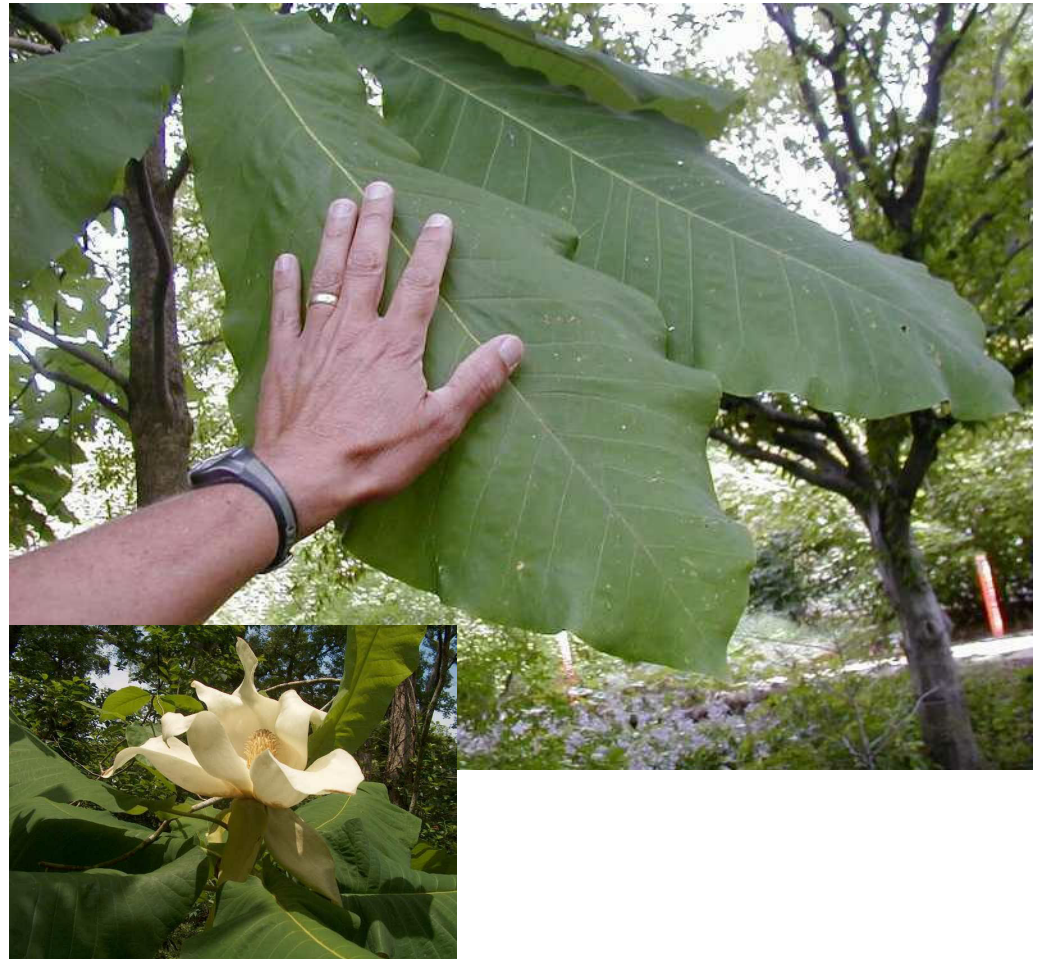
Sun: Full sun-part shade

Maint.: Low

Problems: None

Tolerance: Pollution

Benefits: Showy flowers



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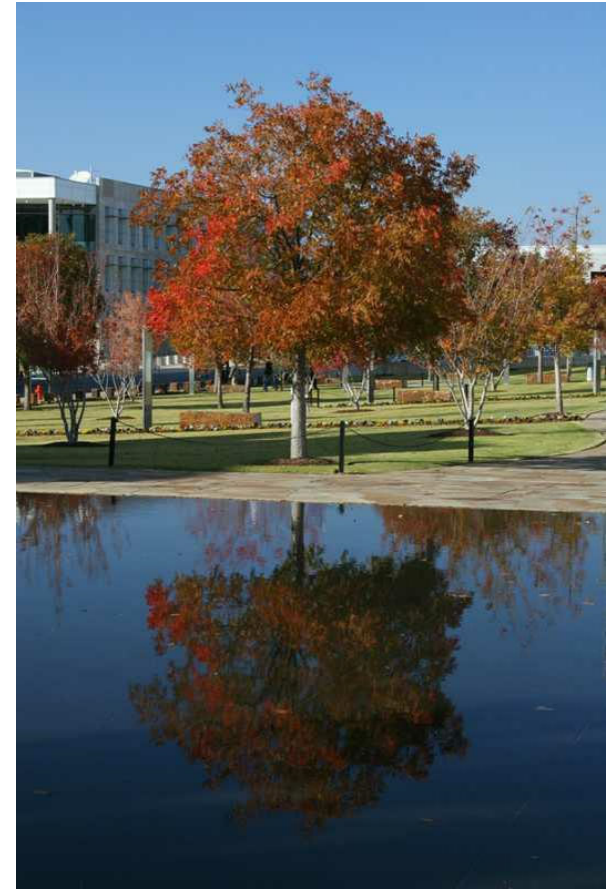
Good non-Native Trees



Ginkgo 'Shangri-La'



Japanese zelkova



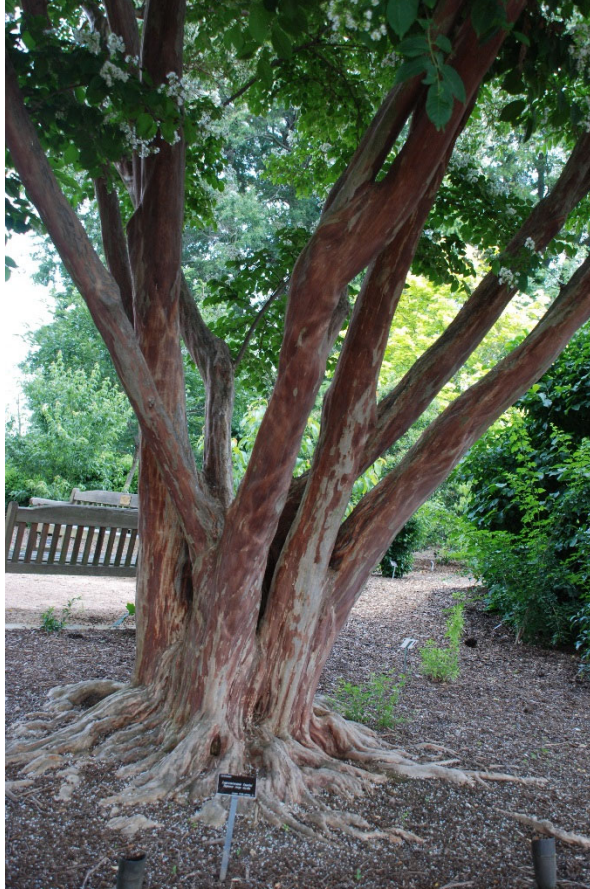
Chinese pistache



Good non-Native Trees



Chinese elm



Crape myrtle 'Townhouse'



Katsura tree



Trees to Avoid

- Leyland cypress
- Bradford pear
- Chinese tallow
- Golden rain
- Water oak
- Too much of a single species



Favorite Tree Web Sites (in no particular order)

1. Missouri Botanical Gardens:
<http://www.missouribotanicalgarden.org/>
2. Virginia Tech Street Trees Selector Tool :
<http://dendro.cnre.vt.edu/dendrology/treeselector.cfm>
3. USDA Plants Profile: <https://plants.usda.gov/java/>
4. Bioimages (Vanderbilt):
www.cas.vanderbilt.edu/bioimages/frame.htm
4. USFS Plant Pathology: www.fs.fed.us/r6/nr/fid/wo-fids/
5. Arbor Day Foundation tree guide:
www.arborday.org/treeguide



Thank you, Dr. Gordon!!



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Reminders



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2020 Regional Leadership Conferences Begin



March 20, 2020

Albany

Developing Strategic Online Content

including a Tour of Chehaw Demonstration Gardens

9:30 AM-3:30 PM

Registration available February 3 – March 18, 2020

<https://tinyurl.com/RLC-March>



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Next THOUGHTFUL THURSDAYS

FOR MGEVs AT 2 PM

March 12, 2020

April 9, 2020

May 14, 2020

Thank you for your time today!



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